Colloidal Silica dispersed in Organic Solvents

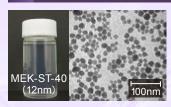
Transparency / Hardness / Anti-block

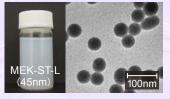
Surface treatment variation

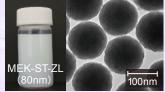
| Particle size | Solvent | MEK | MIBK | PGME | |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------|--|
| | Regular | MEK-ST-40 | MIBK-ST | PGM-ST | |
| 12nm | Methacryl silane | MEK-AC-2140Z | MIBK-AC-2140Z | PGM-AC-2140Y | |
| 1211111 | Epoxy silane | MEK-EC-2430Z NEW | MIBK-EC-2430Z NEW | - | |
| | Hydrophobic | MEK-EC-2130Y | - | _ | |
| 45nm | Regular | MEK-ST-L | MIBK-ST-L | _ | |
| | Methacryl silane | MEK-AC-4130Y | MIBK-SD-L | PGM-AC-4130Y | |
| | Regular | MEK-ST-ZL | - | - | |
| 80nm | Methacryl silane | MEK-AC-5140Z | - | - | |
| | Epoxy silane | MEK-EC-5430Z NEW | - | _ | |
| Elongate (chain) | Regular | MEK-ST-UP | - | PGM-ST-UP | |

^{*}Other solvents and monomer dispersion are available.

Appearance









Coating property

Acrylic hard coating

| Grade | P-hardness | Abrasion (Scratches) | Haze |
|------------------------|------------|----------------------|------|
| PGM-AC-2140Y (12nm) | 3H | 0 | 0.5% |
| Only resin | Н | 2 | 0.5% |

Substrate: PET (125 µm)

Thickness: 5µm SiO₂ : 30phr

Resin : Urethan acrylate

: Ф27mm, 500g load x 100 times; number of scratch Abrasion

Enhanced hardness by acrylic functionalized silicasol

Anti-blocking



Resin only

: PET (125 μ m) Substrate **Thickness** : 2.5 µ m Silica sol : MEK-ST-ZL SiO₂ : 5phr Resin : DPHA

Epoxy hard coating property

| Grade | MEK-EC-2130Y | MEK-EC-2430Z | MEK-EC-5430Z | No silica [Ref.] |
|--------------------------------|--------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| Particle size (nm) | 12 | 12 | 80 | - |
| Surface treatment | Non-reactive | Reactive (Epoxy) | Reactive (Epoxy) | - |
| SiO ₂ content (phr) | 50 | 50 | 50 | 0 |
| Pencil hardness | 3H | 3-4H | 4H | 2H |
| Anti-abrasion* | 30≦ | 15 | 3 | 30≦ |
| Haze (%) | Haze (%) 0.5 | | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Flex resistance (mmΦ) | h | | 5 | 5 |

Resin: Celloxide 2021P, Hardener: CPI-101A, Substrate: PET(125 μ m), Coating thickness: 5μ m *300g load × 100 times, number of scratch

Enhanced Anti-block property with silica sol

- Please ask new grades such as other dispersant, particle size, shape, and high solid content.
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Enhanced hardness by epoxy functionalized silica sol

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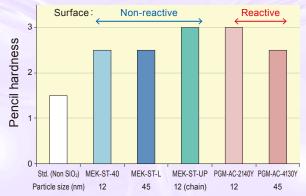
ORGANO SILICASOL

Coating performance

Pencil hardness - Urethane acrylate

Substrate: PET125 μ m, Coating thickness: 5μ m,

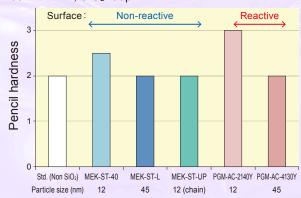
Resin: UA-306H, SiO₂: 30phr



Regardless of surface reactivity, pencil hardness increased by adding silica sol in case of urethane acrylate formulation.

Pencil hardness -DPHA

Substrate: PET125 μ m, Coating thickness: 5 μ m, Resin: DPHA, SiO₂: 30phr



Reactive functional group treated small particle (PGM-AC-2140Y) increased pencil hardness for DPHA formulation.

Performance by silica sol grades

| Grade | Particle size (nm) | Surface treatment | Haze | Pencil hardness | Anti abrasion | Curl prevention | Flex resistance | Hydro- philicity | Anti-block |
|--------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------|
| PGM-ST | 12 | _ | Not good | Good | Poor | | | Very Good | |
| MEK-ST-40 | 12 | | Good | Good | Not good | Very Good | Good | Fair | |
| MEK-ST-L | 45 | Non- | Good | Good | Fair | Good | Good | Fair | Good |
| MEK-ST-ZL | 80 | reactive | Good | Good | Fair | Fair | Good | Fair | Very Good |
| MEK-ST-UP | Chain | | Good | Good | Fair | Fair | Good | Fair | |
| PGM-AC-2140Y | 12 | Reactive | Good | Very Good | Fair | Not good | Poor | Fair | |
| PGM-AC-4130Y | 45 | | Fair | Good | Fair | Not good | Poor | Fair | |
| MEK-AC-5140Z | 80 | | Fair | Good | Fair | Fair | Fair | Fair | |

Very good > Good > Fair > Not good > Poor (Better than standard) (= standard) (poorer than standard)

Compatibility between pencil hardness and curl

| Resin | Nano silica | | | | Evaluation result | | | |
|-------|---------------------------|-----|-----------------------|-----|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | Grade-1 (non-reactive) | phr | Grade-2 (reactive) | phr | Haze | Pencil hardness | Anti- abrasion | Curl (mm) |
| | _ | 0 | _ | 0 | 0.4 | 2H | Good | 21 |
| DPHA | MEK-ST | 100 | _ | _ | 0.4 | 2.5H | Poor | 12 |
| | _ | 0 | PGM- AC-2140Y | 100 | 0.4 | 3H | Good | 21 |
| | MEK-ST | 67 | PGM- AC-2140Y | 33 | 0.4 | 3H | Good | 15 |

- Initiator: Irgacure-184:5phr, Solvent: PGME,
 Substrate: PET;125µm, Coating thickness: ≒5µm,
 Dried condition: 60°C x 3min, UV-cure: 1000mJ/cm²,
 Abrasion resistance: 500g load x 100 times,
 [Anti-abrasion result] Good: No scratch,
 Fair: <10 scratches. Poor: ≥10 scratches
- Non-reactive; good curl prevention but poor anti-abrasion.
- Reactive; poor curl prevention but good anti-abrasion.
- Combined 2 grades fulfill good hardness with low curl.
- ♦ Please ask new grades such as other dispersant, particle size, shape, and high solid content.
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